

## Taking quick stock-taking

- Share in GDP and productivity decreasing
- Fragmented land and Subsistence and deficit in food-supply
- Hunger/Poverty
- Looking for Hands-out and out migration (in-country and international)
- Unsystematic urbanisation, disorganised labour market leading to unfair wage (poverty and related social issues)
- Impact of COVID-19 = make situation further worst

## System Analysis

- Input market
  - Irrigatior
  - Fertiliser
  - Seed and technology (seed storage/green house)
- Process
  - Farming technology (animate commercial)
  - Post-processing for value addition
- Produce marketing and value maximisation
  - Holding stock for better price
  - Transport to market
  - Sales
- Access to financial services and market

## Way forward

- Competitiveness of Agriculture Practitioner.
  - Knowledge
  - Economy of scale
  - Reduce cost of inputs
  - Reduce cost of production (Aggregation of production process and mechanisation)
  - Fair market price
  - Maximise value for farmer through post-harvest processing
  - Aggregation of inputs and services an product marketing
    - Cooperative
    - Locally owned company
    - Municipal assistance (COVID practiced veg. ambulance: for short term/ sustainability in long term may be questionable

## Role of RE

- RE can support
  - Knowledge enhancement
  - Reduce cost of inputs (bulk purchase storage...)
  - Reduce cost of production (Aggregation of production process and mechanisation)
  - Fair market price (transport)
  - Maximise value for farmer through post-harvest processing (RE use in processing almost every agric. produces)
  - Aggregation of inputs and services an product marketing
    - Cooperative
    - Locally owned company
    - Municipal assistance (COVID practiced veg. ambulance: for short term/ sustainability in long term may be questionable)

